

COMPLETE LIST OF EXAMPLES APA FORMATTING

Assignments

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Assignment from Another Unit	(Reid, 2016)	Reid, S. F. (2016). <i>The importance of scientific method</i> . Unpublished manuscript, BSC100: Building Blocks for Science Students, Murdoch University, Murdoch, Western Australia.

A-V Materials

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
DVD	(Moore, 2003)	Moore, M. (Writer/Director). (2003). <i>Bowling for Columbine</i> [DVD]. Melbourne, VIC: AV Channel.
Radio Programme	(Browning, 2006)	Browning, D. (Presenter). (2006, June 9). Black soccer heroes. <i>Message Stick</i> [Radio programme]. Guest speaker Dr. John Maynard. Sydney, NSW: ABC Radio.
Sound Recording	(St. Laurence Chamber Choir & McEwan, 2005)	St. Laurence Chamber Choir (Performers), & McEwan, N. (Director). (2005). <i>Commemoration, ritual and performance: the Iberian connection : medieval and renaissance music from the St Laurence Chamber Choir</i> [CD]. Sydney, NSW: Centre for Medieval Studies, University of Sydney.
Television Programme	(Masters, 2006)	Masters, C. (Presenter). (2006, March 27). Big fish, little fish. <i>Four Corners</i> [Television programme]. Sydney, NSW: ABC Television.
Video Recording	(Russell & Wiseman, 1995)	Russell, G. (Writer, Producer and Narrator), & Wiseman, P. (Producer). (1995). <i>Tackling bullies: An Australian perspective</i> [Video recording]. Melbourne, VIC: Video Classroom.
YouTube/Vimeo Video	(NRK, 2007)	NRK. (2007, February 26). <i>Medieval helpdesk with English subtitles</i> . [Video file]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pQHx-SjgQvQ

Book Chapters

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Chapter or Article in Edited Book	(Payne, 1999)	Payne, S. (1999). 'Dangerous and different': Reconstructions of madness in the 1990s and the role of mental health policy. In S. Watson & L. Doyal (Eds.), <i>Engendering social policy</i> (pp. 180-195). Philadelphia, PA: Open University Press.
Article in an Encyclopaedia	(Ford-Martin, 2003)	Ford-Martin, P. (2003). Cognitive-behavioral therapy. In E. Thackery & M. Harris (Eds.), <i>Gale encyclopedia of mental disorders</i> (Vol.1, pp. 226-228). Detroit, MI: Gale.

Books

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Book: Including Page Numbers	(Wells, 2009, pp.225-226)	Wells, A. (2009). <i>Metacognitive therapy for anxiety and depression in psychology</i> . New York, NY: Guilford Press.
Book: Single Author	(Matthews, 1999)	Matthews, J. (1999). <i>The art of childhood and adolescence: The construction of meaning</i> . London, England: Falmer Press.
Book: Two Authors	(Colcough & Colcough, 1999)	Colclough, B., & Colclough, J. (1999). <i>A challenge to change</i> . London, England: Thorsons.
Book: 3-5 Authors	First citation: (Rosenthal, Rosnow, & Rubin, 2000) Subsequent citation: (Rosenthal et al., 2000)	Rosenthal, R., Rosnow, R. L., & Rubin, D. B. (2000). <i>Contrasts and effect sizes in behavioral research: A correlational approach</i> . Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press.

Book: 6 -7 Authors	(Jones et al., 1984)	Jones, E., Farina, A., Hastorf, A., Markus, H., Miller, D., & Scott, R. (1984). <i>Social stigma: The psychology of marked relationships</i> . New York: W. H. Freeman.
Book: Different Works by Same Author in Same Year	Kubler-Ross, 1993a) (Kubler-Ross, 1993b)	Kubler-Ross, E. (1993a). <i>AIDS: The ultimate challenge</i> . New York, NY: Collier Books. Kubler-Ross, E. (1993b). <i>Questions and answers on death and dying</i> . New York, NY: Collier Books.
Book: Organisation as Author	(American Educational Research Association, 1985)	American Educational Research Association. (1985). <i>Standards for educational and psychological testing</i> . Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
Book: Government Agency as Author	(Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care, 1998)	Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care. (1999). <i>Mental health: A report focusing on depression, 1998</i> . Canberra, ACT: AGPS.
Book: No Author	(The Blackwell Dictionary of Cognitive Psychology, 1991)	<i>The Blackwell dictionary of cognitive psychology</i> . (1991). Oxford, England: Blackwell.
Book: Editor	(Snyder, 1999)	Snyder, C. R. (Ed.). (1999). <i>Coping: The psychology of what works</i> . New York, NY: Oxford University Press.
Book: 2 or More Editors	(Binstock & George, 1990)	Binstock, R. H., & George, L. K. (Eds.). (1990). <i>Handbook of aging and the social sciences</i> (3rd ed.). New York: Academic Press.
Book: Different Editions	(Howitt & Cramer, 2008)	Howitt, D., & Cramer, D. (2008). <i>Introduction to research methods in psychology</i> (2nd ed.). Harlow, England: FT Prentice Hall.

Conference Papers

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Conference Paper in Print	(Wilkinson, 1999)	Wilkinson, R. (1999). Sociology as a marketing feast. In M. Collis, L. Munro, & S. Russell (Eds.), <i>Sociology for the New Millennium</i> . Papers presented at The Australian Sociological Association, held at Monash University, Melbourne, 7-10 December (pp. 281-289). Churchill, Victoria: Celts.
Conference Paper from the Internet	(Balakrishnan, 2006)	Balakrishnan, R. (2006, 25-26 March). <i>Why aren't we using 3d user interfaces, and will we ever?</i> Paper presented at the IEEE Symposium on 3D User Interfaces. doi:10.1109/VR.2006.148
Unpublished Conference Paper	(Brown & Caste, 1990)	Brown, S., & Caste, V. (2004, May). <i>Integrated obstacle detection framework</i> . Paper presented at the IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium, Detroit, MI.
Conference Proceedings	(Bickman & Ellis, 1990)	Bickman, L., & Ellis, H. (Eds.). (1990). <i>Preparing psychologists for the 21st century: Proceedings of the National Conference on Graduate Education in Psychology, University of Utah, 1988</i> . Hillsdale, NJ: L. Erlbaum.

Datasets

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Dataset	(Ryff et al., 2019)	Ryff, C., Almeida, D., Ayanian, J., Binkley, N., Carr, D. S., Coe, C., ... Williams, D. (2019). <i>Midlife in the United States (MIDUS 3), 2013-2014 (ICPSR 36346)</i> [Dataset]. doi: 10.3886/ICPSR36346.v7
Dataset Repository	(University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research, 2019)	University of Michigan, Institute for Social Research. (2019). <i>Consortium for political and social research (ICPSR)</i> . Retrieved from https://www.icpsr.umich.edu/icpsrweb/ICPSR/
Dataset Deposit Record	(Theure & Gentaz, 2018)	Theure, A., & Gentaz, E. (2018). <i>Data from: The regulation of emotions in adolescents: age differences and emotion-specific patterns</i> [Dataset]. doi: 10.5061/dryad.n230404. Referenced in doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0195501

Dataset Description Article	(Lemaignan, Edmunds, Senft, & Belpaeme, 2018)	Lemaignan, S., Edmunds, C.E.R., Senft, E., & Belpaeme, T. (2018). The PInSoRo dataset: Supporting the data-driven study of child-child and child-robot social dynamics. <i>PLoS ONE</i> , 13(10), e0205999+. doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0205999
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E-books

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
E-book	(Eckes, 2000)	Eckes, T. (2000). <i>The developmental social psychology of gender</i> . Retrieved from netLibrary: http://www.netlibrary.com
Chapter from an E-book	(Jones & Gagnon, 2007)	Jones, N. A., & Gagnon, C. M. (2007). The neurophysiology of empathy. In T. F. D. Farrow & P. W. R. Woodruff (Eds.), <i>Empathy in mental illness</i> . Retrieved from EBL: http://reader.eblib.com.au
Article from an Electronic Encyclopaedia	(Lai, 1999)	Lai, M. C. C. (1999). Hepatitis delta virus. In A. Granoff & R. Webster (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of virology</i> (2nd ed.). doi:10.1016/B978-012374410-4.00417-9
Article from an Electronic Reference Work: No author	("Alka-Seltzer", 2019)	Alka-Seltzer. (2019). In <i>MIMS online</i> . Retrieved from http://www.mimsonline.com.au

E-journals

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Journal Article from a Full Text Database with a DOI	First citation: (Vogels, Crone, Hoekstra, &	Vogels, A. G. C., Crone, M. R., Hoekstra, F., & Reijneveld, S.A. (2009). Comparing three short questionnaires to detect psychosocial dysfunction among primary school children: a randomized method. <i>BMC Public Health</i> , 9, 489. doi: 10.1186/1471-2458-9-489

Reijneveld,
2009)
**Subsequent
citation:**
(Vogels et al.,
2009)

Journal Article from
a Full Text Database
with a DOI: 8 or
More Authors

(Gilbert et al.,
2004)

Gilbert, D. G., Mc Clernon, J. F., Rabinovich, N. E., Sugai, C., Plath, L.C., Asgaard, G., ... Botros, N. (2004). Effects of quitting smoking on EEG activation and attention last for more than 31 days and are more severe with stress, dependence, DRD2 A1 allele, and depressive traits. *Nicotine and Tobacco Research*, 6, 249-267. doi:10.1080/1462220041001676305

Journal Article from
a Full Text Database
with no DOI

(Altobelli,
2009)

Altobelli, T. (2009). Family violence and parenting: Futuredirections in practice. *Australian Journal of Family Law*, 23, 194. Retrieved January 22, 2010, from LexisNexis AU.

Journal Article from
the Internet with a
DOI

First citation:
(Bond, Carlin,
Thomas,
Runin, &
Patton, 2001)
**Subsequent
citation:**
(Bond et al.,
2001)

Bond, L., Carlin, J. B., Thomas, L., Rubin, K., & Patton, G. (2001). Does bullying cause emotional problems? A prospective study of young teenagers. *BMJ*, 323, 480-484. doi:10.1136/bmj.323.7311.480

Journal Article from
the Internet with no
DOI

(Sillick &
Schutte, 2006)

Sillick, T. J., & Schutte, N. S. (2006). Emotional intelligence and self-esteem mediate between perceived early parental love and adult happiness. *E-Journal of Applied Psychology*, 2(2), 38-48. Retrieved from <http://ojs.lib.swin.edu.au/index.php/ejap/article/view/71/100>

Journal Article from
the Internet with no
DOI Including
Paragraph Number

(Munro, 1999,
para. 12)

Munro, C. (1999). Facing grief. *Synergy*, 3(3). Retrieved from: <http://about.murdoch.edu.au/synergy/0303/grief.html>

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Image, Photograph or Artwork from a Book	(Leibovitz, 1996, p. 72)	Leibovitz, A. (1996). <i>Olympic portraits</i> . Boston: Little Brown.
Reproduction in a Book	(Bedford, 2001, p. 154)	Bedford, P. (2001). Dingo dreaming [ochre on canvas]. Reproduced in McCulloch, S., & McCulloch Childs, E. (2008). <i>McCulloch's contemporary Aboriginal art : The complete guide</i> (p.154). Fitzroy, Vic: McCulloch & McCulloch Australian Art Books.
Image from a Book Chapter	First citation: (Ardagna, Damiani, Frati, & Madravio, 2008, Figure 1) Subsequent citation: (Ardagna et al., 2008, Figure 1)	Ardagna, C. A., Damiani, E., Frati, F., & Madravio, M. (2007). Open-source solution to secure e-government services. In A-V. Anttiroiko & M. Malkia (Eds.), <i>Encyclopedia of digital government</i> (pp. 1300-1305). Hershey, PA: Idea Group Reference. retrieved from IGI Global, http://www.igi-global.com/
Image from a Journal Article	(Yeh & Xu, 2010, Table 1)	Yeh, Q-J., & Xu, X. (2010). The effect of Confucian work ethics on learning about science and technology knowledge and morality. <i>Journal of Business Ethics</i> , 95, 111-128. doi:10.1007/s10551-009-0352-1
Image from a Newspaper	(Leunig, 1995, p. 24)	Leunig, M. (1995, July 27). Thoughts of a baby lying in a child care centre. <i>The Sydney Morning Herald</i> , p. 24.
Image from a Database	(Kessel, 1995, min. 10:10)	Kessel, M. (Director). (1995). <i>The Making of a Monologue: Robert Wilson's Hamlet</i> [video,1:02:18 mins]. New York: Cinema Guild. Retrieved January 29, 2015, from Theatre in Video.
Online Image/Artwork	(Nolan, 1946)	Nolan, S. (1946). <i>The Encounter</i> [enamel paint on composition board]. Canberra: National Gallery of Australia. Retrieved from http://cs.nga.gov.au/Detail.cfm?IRN=28938
Online Map	(Google	Google Maps. (2015, February 5). <i>The British Library, London, UK</i> . Google. Retrieved from

	Maps, 2015)	https://www.google.com.au/maps/place/The+British+Library/@51.529972,-0.127676,17z/data=!3m1!4b1!4m2!3m1!1s0x48761b3b70171395:0x18905479de0fdb25
Original Image/Artwork (Viewed in a Gallery or Collection)	(Angus, 2006)	Angus, J. (2006). <i>Gorilla, Gorilla, Gorilla</i> [wood veneers, nylon]. Perth: Art Gallery of Western Australia.

Internet Documents

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Electronic Document	(Murray, 2005)	Murray, G. (2005). <i>A duty of care to children and young people in Western Australia: Report on the quality assurance and review of unsubstantiated allegations of abuse in care: 1 April 2004 to 12 September 2005</i> . Retrieved from Western Australia, Department of Child Protection website: http://www.community.wa.gov.au/NR/rdonlyres/851183A4-A822-4592-AB66-C410E453AEEC/0/DCDRPTGwennMurrayreportwithcover2006.pdf
Government Publication	(Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care., 2000)	Australia. Department of Health and Aged Care. (2000). <i>National youth suicide prevention strategy</i> . Retrieved from http://www.health.gov.au/hsdd/mentalhe/sp/nysps/about.htm
Whole Internet Site	(Goldberg, 2000)	Goldberg, I. (2000). <i>Dr. Ivan's depression central</i> . Retrieved from http://www.psychom.net/depression.central.html

Journal Articles

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Journal Article in	(Kyratsis,	Kyratsis, A. (2004). Talk and interaction among children and the co-construction of peer groups and peer

Print	2004)	culture. <i>Annual Review of Anthropology</i> , 33(4), 231-247.
Journal Article in Print Including Page Number	(Parker & Roy, 2001, p. 574)	Parker, G., & Roy, K. (2001). Adolescent depression: A review. <i>Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry</i> , 35, 572-580.
Journal Article in Print with 3-5 Authors	First citation: (Zhang, Cohen, Ferrence, & Rehm, 2006) Subsequent citation: (Zhang et al., 2006)	Zhang, B., Cohen, J., Ferrence, R., & Rehm, J. (2006). The impact of tobacco tax cuts on smoking initiation among Canadian young adults. <i>American Journal of Preventive Medicine</i> , 30(6),474-479.

Newspaper Articles

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Newspaper Article in Print	(Kissane, 1998)	Kissane, K. (1998, September 5). Kiss or kill: Who is the victim when a battered woman kills? <i>The Age: Extra</i> , p. 6.
Newspaper Article from the Internet	(Devlin, 2010)	Devlin, H. (2010, January 28). Neuron breakthrough offers hope on Alzheimers and Parkinsons. <i>The Times</i> . Retrieved from http://www.timesonline.co.uk/tol/news/science/medicine/article7005401.ece
Newspaper Article from a Full Text Database	(O'Leary, 2006)	O'Leary, C. (2006, June 29). Landmark study to aid push for public smoking ban. <i>The West Australian</i> , p.14. Retrieved October 20, 2008, from Factiva.

Podcasts

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
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Podcast	(Robertson, 2010)	Robertson, R. (Speaker). (2010). <i>Leadership at the Bottom of the Earth... Where No One Hears You Scream, 2010 Sir Walter Murdoch Lecture</i> [Podcast]. Murdoch, WA: Murdoch University. Retrieved from https://lectures.murdoch.edu.au/lectopia/lectopia.lasso?ut=1369&id=71101
Podcast Lecture from LMS	(Hill, 2012)	Hill, D. (Speaker). (2012, April 4). <i>Australian media representation of Asia</i> [Podcast lecture]. In <i>Australia in Asia (FDN 110)</i> . Murdoch, WA: Murdoch University. Retrieved from https://lectures.murdoch.edu.au/lectopia/casterframe.lasso?fid=375705&cnt=true&usr=S940025F&name=not-indicated
Podcast Radio Programme	(Gary, 2007)	Gary, S. (Presenter). (2007, December 23). Black hole death ray. <i>StarStuff</i> [Podcast radio programme]. Sydney, NSW: ABC News Radio. Retrieved from http://abc.net.au/newsradio/podcast/STARSTUFF.xml
Podcast Television Programme	(Brown, Brodie, & George, 2007)	Brown, W. (Presenter)., Brodie, K. (Presenter)., & George, P. (Producer). (2007, June 4). From Lake Baikal to the halfway mark, Yekaterinburg. <i>Peking to Paris: Episode 3</i> [Podcast television programme]. Sydney, NSW: ABC Television. Retrieved from http://www.abc.net.au/tv/pekingtoparis/podcast/pekingtoparis.xml

Readers/Study Guides

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Study Guide and Reader	(Gilbert, 2001)	Gilbert, E. (2001, December 15). Its a guy thing. Good Weekend. Reprinted in <i>Bodies, sex and power (WOM104) study guide and unit reader 2004</i> (pp. 59-64). Murdoch, WA: Murdoch University.
Reader	(Vickery & Bishop, 2005)	Vicary, D., & Bishop, B. (2005). Western psychotherapeutic practice: Engaging Aboriginal people in culturally appropriate and respectful ways. <i>Australian Psychologist, 40</i> , 19. Reprinted in <i>Introduction to psychology and culture (PSY246): Unit reader 2009</i> . Murdoch, WA: Murdoch University.

Secondary Sources

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Secondary Source	Seidenberg	Reid, A. S. (2007). Study of multiple paranormal phenomena. <i>Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 45</i> , 13-26.

and
McClelland
(as cited in
Reid, 2007)

Social Media

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Blog Post	(Flower, 2015)	Flower, R. (2015, June 1). How a simple formula for resolving problems and conflict can change your reality [Blog post]. <i>Pick The Brain</i> . Retrieved from http://www.pickthebrain.com/blog/how-a-simple-formula-for-resolving-problems-and-conflict-can-change-your-reality/
Blog Comment	(Stephen, 2017)	Stephen. (2017, February 21). Re: Why you should let your passion die [Blog comment]. Retrieved from https://psychcentral.com/blog/discuss/102347/
Facebook Post	(Murdoch University Library, 2017)	Murdoch University Library. (2017, February 22). In a dedication ceremony on Tuesday, Murdoch University celebrated the naming of the Library after eminent historian and Murdoch icon, the late Emeritus Professor Geoffrey Bolton [Facebook status update]. Retrieved from https://www.facebook.com/murdochlibrary/?fref=ts
Facebook Comment	(Beach, 2017)	Beach, J. (2017, February 22). Re: In a dedication ceremony on Tuesday, Murdoch University celebrated the naming of the Library after eminent historian and Murdoch icon, the late Emeritus Professor Geoffrey Bolton [Facebook comment]. Retrieved from https://www.facebook.com/murdochlibrary/?fref=ts
Twitter Post	(Kruszelnicki, 2017)	Kruszelnicki, K. (2017, February 19). Fact-checker scientist @bengoldacre, evidence-based medicine, dead cat #Shirtloadsofscience: http://apple.co/2kXmeCd : http://bit.ly/2faxmw5 [Twitter post]. @DoctorKarl. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/DoctorKarl?ref_src=twsrc^google twcamp^serp twgr^author
YouTube/Vimeo/Ted Talk video	(Setrakian, 2017)	Setrakian, L. (2017, January). <i>Lara Setrakian: 3 ways to fix a broken news industry</i> . [Video file]. Retrieved from https://www.ted.com/talks/lara_setrakian_3_ways_to_fix_a_broken_news_industry#t-521404
YouTube Comment	(Kirk, 2017)	Kirk, J. (2017, February). Re: <i>Medieval helpdesk with English subtitles</i> . [YouTube comment]. Retrieved from http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pQHXSjgQvQ
Instagram Post	(Murdoch University	Murdoch University Library. (2017, February 21). An exhibition entitled 'Geoffrey Bolton: The Legacy of an Eminent Historian and Iconic Murdoch Figure', featuring artworks, pictures, awards and memorabilia relating to

	Library, 2017)	his life, will be showcased in the University Library foyer until March 17 {Photograph}. Retrieved from https://www.instagram.com/murdochlibrary/
Instagram Comment	(Coltferrari, 2017)	Coltferrari. (2017, February 21). Re: An exhibition entitled ‘Geoffrey Bolton: The Legacy of an Eminent Historian and Iconic Murdoch Figure’, featuring artworks, pictures, awards and memorabilia relating to his life, will be showcased in the University Library foyer until March 17 {Instagram comment}. Retrieved from https://www.instagram.com/murdochlibrary/
App	(StudentVIP, 2017)	StudentVIP. (2017). <i>Lost on Campus</i> (Version 4.1.3) [Mobile application software]. Retrieved from http://itunes.apple.com
Game	(Persson & Bergensten, 2011)	Persson, M., & Bergensten, J. (2011). <i>Minecraft</i> [Game]. Stockholm, Sweden: Mojang Synergies AB. Retrieved from https://minecraft.net/en-us/

Theses

Material Type	In Text Citation	Reference List Entry
Unpublished Thesis	(Milnes, 1998)	Milnes, G. M. (1998). <i>Adolescent depression: The use of generative instruction to increase rational beliefs and decrease irrational beliefs and depressed mood</i> . Unpublished M.Appl.Psy. thesis, Murdoch University, Perth, Western Australia.
Published Thesis	(May, 2007)	May, B. (2007) <i>A survey of radial velocities in the zodiacal dust cloud</i> . Bristol, England: Canopus Publishing.
Thesis from a Full Text Database	(Bari, 2006)	Bari, M. (2006). <i>A distributed conceptual model for stream salinity generation processes : A systematic data-based approach</i> . Retrieved from Australasian Digital Theses Program. (WU2006.0058).